



**Goldman Sachs – 17<sup>th</sup> European Financials Conference** 

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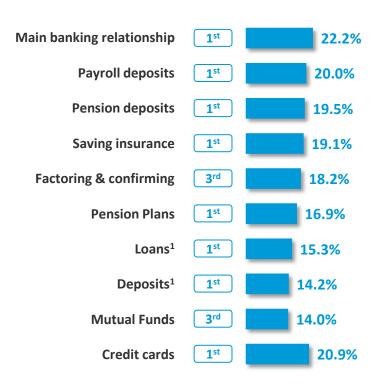
In so far as it relates to results from investments, this financial information from the CaixaBank Group for 1Q 2013 has been prepared mainly on the basis of estimates.



## Retail banking leadership supported by a strong balance sheet position

- 1 Strong market position
  - Consistent market share gains through the crisis
  - BCIV and BdV acquisitions consolidate Spanish retail leadership
  - Close to 20% market share in key retail products
- 2 Reinforced balance sheet
  - €61bn liquidity with ongoing LTD reduction
  - Core Capital BIS-II at 10.6% after FROB repayment
  - NPL coverage increased to 75%
- 3 Resilient pre-provision profit
  - Solid operating metrics
  - Cost optimisation to play an important role

### **Undisputed leadership in most retail products**



Improvement of sustainable competitive advantages and reinforcement of the balance-sheet have been key priorities throughout the crisis



**Strategic priorities Key management levers Strong market** Improvement of competitive position position **Capital generation and optimization Liquidity management** Reinforced B/S **Reinforcement of coverage levels** Margin management focused on reducing deposit costs **Resilient Pre**provision profit **Efficiency improvement: synergies and restructuring actions** 

Management of actionable levers to offset unsupportive exogenous factors

6



**Strategic priorities Key management levers** Improvement of competitive position **Strong market** position **Capital generation and optimization Liquidity management** Reinforced B/S **Reinforcement of coverage levels** Margin management focused on reducing deposit costs **Resilient Pre**provision profit **Efficiency improvement: synergies and restructuring actions** 6

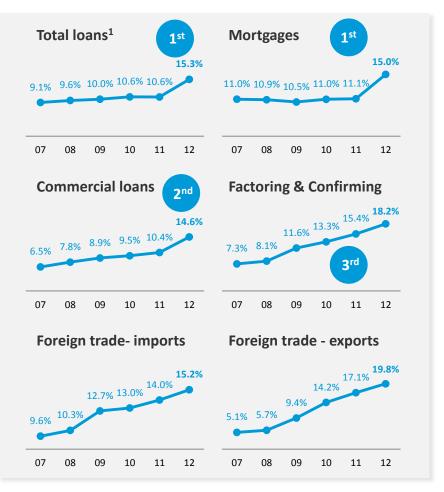


### Market shares in key retail products have been increased throughout the crisis

### **Customer funds market shares**



### **Credit market shares**



<sup>(1)</sup> To other resident sector, includes BdV Latest available information Source: INVERCO, ICEA and Bank of Spain



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## Clear levers are available to meet solvency targets

### Main impacts under BIS-3 FL regime:

#### DTAs:

- Temporary impact in nature
- More than offset by pre-tax profit generation in the phase-in period

## **Core Capital BIS-2.5**

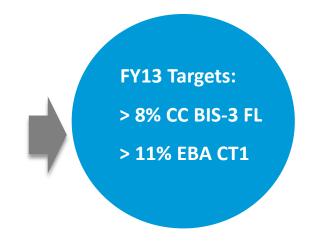
10.6%<sup>1</sup>

## **Minority stakes:**

- Part of the deductions already in BIS-2.5 ratio
- 10-15% allowance mitigates the impact
- Capital optimization program in place: sale of a 10% stake in Inbursa

### **RWAs:**

- Strong deleveraging process
- Optimisation of IRB models

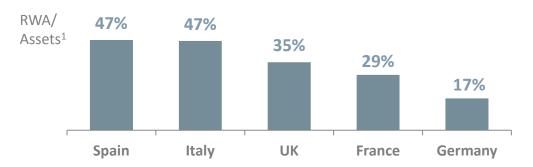


(1) As of March 31st



### RWA optimisation has been an option in an institution where excess capital was the norm

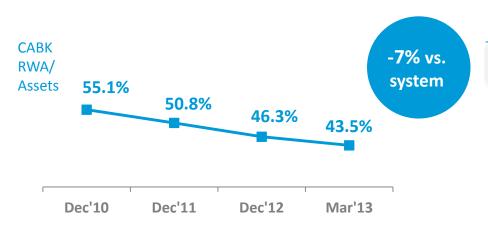
1 Spanish banks are more conservative than other European peers



Recent Oliver Wyman analysis<sup>2</sup> reflects that Spanish banks are on the conservative side

Major impacts observed in LGD calculation (e.g. downturn development samples)

2 CABK is more conservative relative to domestic peers



Oliver Wyman Adverse Scenario Losses

	System	*
Total EL	17.4%	13.0%
RE Developers	42.8%	37.6%
Retail Mortgages	4.1%	3.4%
Corporate <sup>3</sup>	13.7%	9.4%
Retail Other	18.6%	9.3%
Foreclosed RE	63.4%	62.0%

-25% vs. system

### Lower risk profile is not fully reflected in lower RWAs

<sup>(1)</sup> Source: CitiGroup estimates based on Dec'12 data

<sup>(2)</sup> Source: "Comparative analysis of the Regulatory Capital calculation across major European jurisdictions", Oliver Wyman – April 2013

<sup>(3)</sup> Includes Public Works, Large Corporates and SMEs



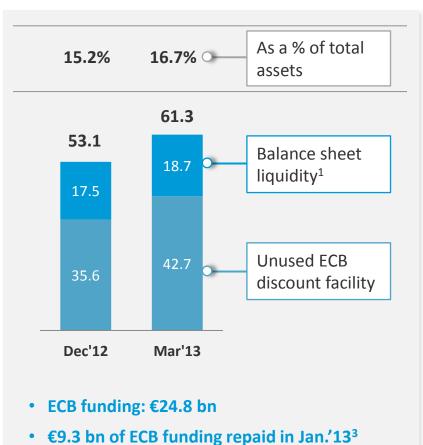
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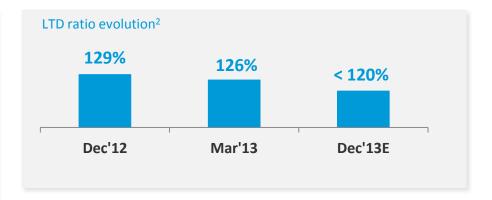
## **High liquidity levels**

## **Total available liquidity**

#### In Billion Euros



### **Reduction of LTD ratio**



- Strong deleveraging will continue to reinforce balance sheet liquidity
- Wholesale maturities and LTRO repayment can be comfortably managed
- Proven access to market at attractive prices: €3bn issued in 2013

- (1) Includes cash, interbank deposits, accounts at central banks and unencumbered sovereign debt
- (2) Defined as: gross loans (€228,763M) net of loan provisions (€16,374 M) (total loan provisions excluding those corresponding to contingent guarantees) and excluding pass-through funding from multilateral agencies (€7,649 M) / retail funds (deposits, retail issuances) (€162,697 M)
- (3) €4.5 bn from CaixaBank + €4.8 bn from Banco de Valencia



provision profit

## Focusing on levers that are within our control

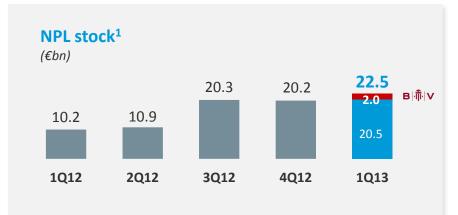
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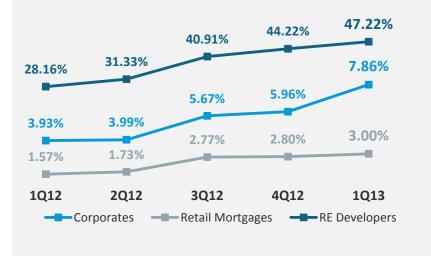
**Efficiency improvement: synergies and restructuring actions** 

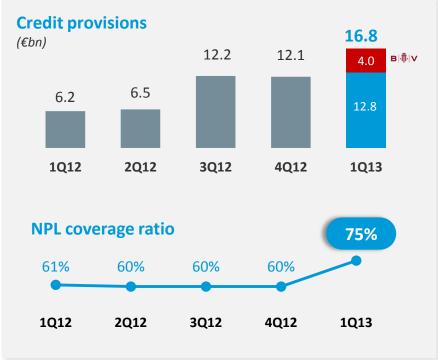


### Asset quality still reflects macro headwinds



### NPL ratio by segments<sup>1</sup>



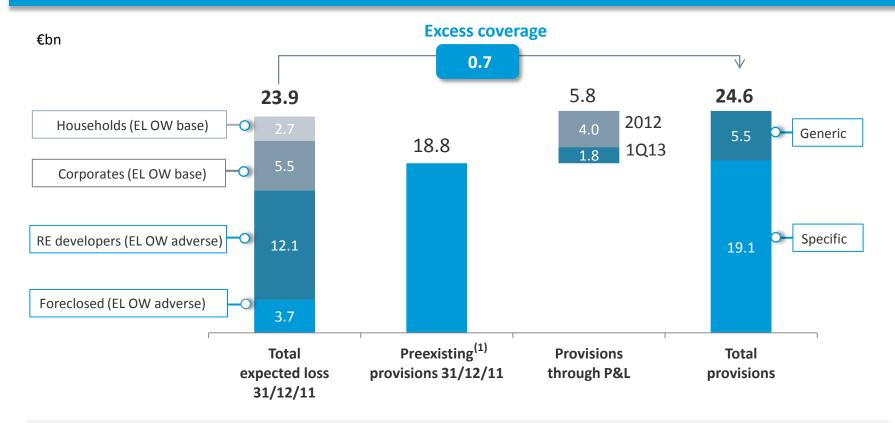


- Asset quality worsening but lower organic NPL entries - NPL ratio increase mainly attributable to denominator
- Residential mortgages show resilience while pressure steps up on corporates
- Coverage ratio reinforced to 75% -~80% of NPLs have collateral

(1) Includes contingent liabilities



### Provisioning levels exceed estimated cumulative losses under a reasonable scenario



## High provisioning efforts to continue in upcoming quarters:

- Economy still in recession
- Generic provisions cannot be reallocated
- New rules on restructured loans will require additional provisions



### Restructured loans will require higher provisions

### Manageable relative exposure to refinanced loans

### Restructured loans breakdown as of Dec 2012

€Bn <b>P</b>	erforming	Substandard	NPL	Total	Existing Provision
Public Sector	0.2	0	0	0.2	0
Non-RE corporat	e 2.7	0.4	1.7	4.9	0.7
Corporate RE	1.5	1.9	3.1	6.4	1.7
Retail	6.3	1.2	1.5	9.0	0.6
Total	10.7	3.5	6.3	20.4	2.9
Of which Total Non-RE	9.2	1.6	3.2	14.0	1.2

# Manageable impact, though still early to provide specific guidance:

- Application of new rules will imply reclassifications and additional provisions
- Specific impact subject to a case by case analysis and discussions with regulators
- Performing RE loans largely provisioned by the Royal Decrees

Front-loading exercise should lead to lower future CoR – Expected Loss remains unchanged

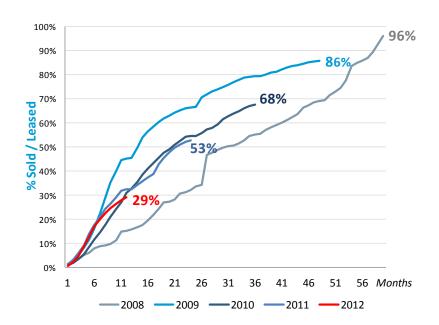


### Real Estate: acceleration of commercial activity with increased focus towards rental properties

### Stock of repossessed real estate assets

	Net amount	Coverage
RE assets from loans to construction and RE development	4,268	50%
Finished building	2,557	39%
Buildings under construction	262	53%
Land	1,449	61%
RE assets from mortgage to households	1,218	40%
Other repossessed assets	267	48%
Total (net)	5,753	48%

# % of sales and rentals of finished housing<sup>1</sup>: evolution by vintage year of foreclosure



- Repossessed assets increase as developer loans convert to housing stock
- €365 M commercialized in 1Q13 70% of 1Q13 activity in form of rentals
- Vintages of finished housing are cleared in an average of four years



## Strategic priorities Key management levers

Strong market position



- 1 Improvement of competitive position
- 2 Capital generation and optimization

**Reinforced B/S** 



- 3 Liquidity management
- 4 Reinforcement of coverage levels

Resilient Preprovision profit

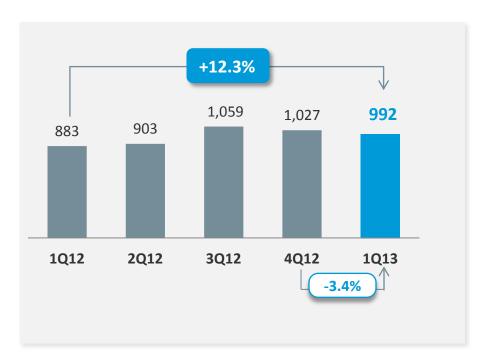


- 5 Margin management focused on reducing deposit costs
- 6 Efficiency improvement: synergies and restructuring actions



## Lower interest rates and falling volumes negatively affect NII

### NII evolution - In Million Euros



## **Conflicting forces affecting NII**

### Main headwinds (-)

- Negative mortgage back book repricing
- Volume effect: deleveraging
- Non-performing loans

### Main tailwinds (+)

- Reduced pricing pressure in new production of time deposits
- M&A: BCIV and BdV contribute for the full year
- Positive index repricing of wholesale funding
- High credit spreads for new production

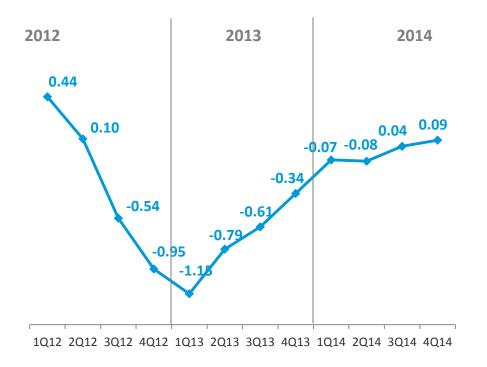
Strong headwinds lead to flat 2013 NII expectations relative to 2012



### Strong headwinds will continue to affect NII but worst is over

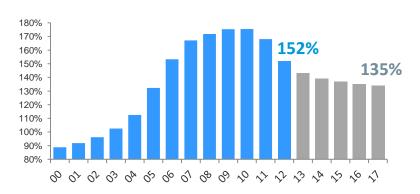
### Negative repricing reached its trough in 1Q13

Variation of rates in the repricing process of the mortgage book



# Deleveraging will continue at a fast pace, adding significant liquidity but affecting NII figures

Bank credit to GDP (%)1



Organic deleveraging trends for CABK



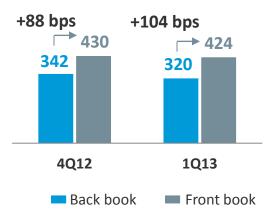
Low rates and gradual deleveraging lead to focus on active management of spreads



### Spread management of time deposits is critical to offset low rate impacts

Higher front book loan rates are not sufficient to offset rapid fall in Euribor-indexed back book

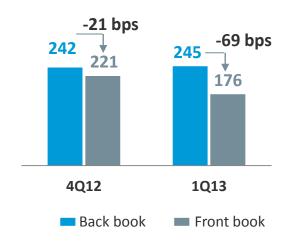
Loan book yields (bps)



Time deposit spreads become critical as new asset production will have a limited impact

Significant reduction in time deposit costs is necessary to offset falling asset yields

Time deposit rates (Back vs. front book)



Potential reduction in time deposit costs

Front vs. back book GAP: 69 bps

Total time deposits (31/03/13): €81 bn

**Potential reduction:** 

~560 M

~80% of reduction to take place after 2013

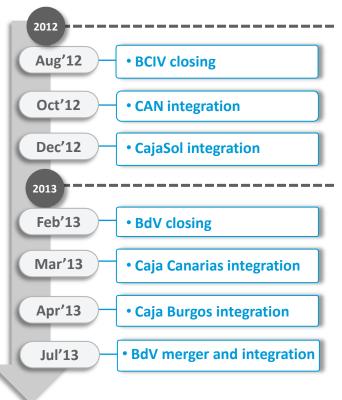


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## Acceleration of restructuring efforts ensure delivery of expected synergies

### 5 IT integrations in one year

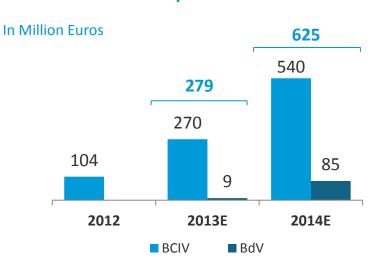




### Agreement to adjust headcount by 2,600 employees

- Sign-up exceeds expectations.
- Departures to be phased until end- 2014.
- This agreement is within targets for both restructuring costs and expected synergies.
- Total restructuring costs of €759M already booked in 1Q results

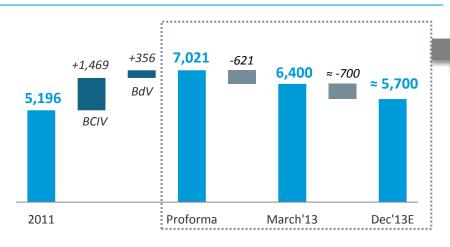
## Synergy targets confirmed: committed to delivering a minimum of €625 M by 2014





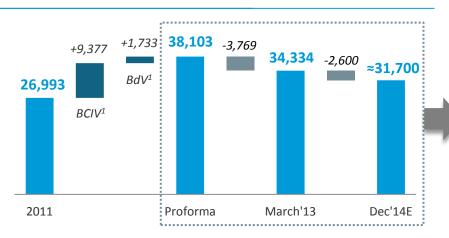
## Continued rightsizing efforts are critical to improve profitability

#### **Branch reduction plan**



- 19% reduction of branch network since 2011
  - o 90% in core regions of BdV
  - 50% in core regions of BCIV
- 25% reduction since 2007 which includes Caixa Girona and Bankpyme franchises
- Branch network optimization gathers pace following IT integrations of new franchises

#### **Employee reduction plan**



- 17% reduction in employee base
  - 50% of BdV base
  - ≈15% of BCIV + CABK combined base

Focused on finding additional restructuring measures to continue improving our efficiency metrics

(1) Includes staff in subsidiaries



## Final remarks: focusing on levers within our control

Strategic priorities	1. Strong market + position	2. Reinfo	orced B/S	+	3. Resilient Pre-provision profit
1 Improv	ving competitive position		<ul><li>Sustaine</li></ul>	ed mark	et share gains
2 Capital	generation and optimization	<b>→</b>	FY13 sol	vency to	ntion program in place argets: al BIS-3 FL; >11% Core Tier1 E
3 Liquidi	ty management		<ul><li>Delevera</li></ul>	aging wi	ll continue to reduce LTD ratio
4 Reinfo	rcing coverage levels	-	<ul><li>Coverag</li></ul>	e ratio ł	nighest amongst peers
5 Margin	management	<b>-</b>	reducing • Progress	g fundin sive redu	eleveraging lead to focus on g costs uction of time deposit spreads wards 2014
	ving efficiency: synergies and cturing actions	<b>→</b>	• Min. cos	t saving	s of €625 M by 2014



## **Institutional Investors & Analysts Contact**

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